

SAT: Appropriate Constructs

Improve the code quality of the following programs:

1.

```
1 class CruiseControl {
2
3     private double targetSpeedKmh;
4
5     void setPreset(int speedPreset) {
6         if (speedPreset == 2) {
7             setTargetSpeedKmh(16944);
8         } else if (speedPreset == 1) {
9             setTargetSpeedKmh(7667);
10        } else if (speedPreset == 0) {
11            setTargetSpeedKmh(0);
12        }
13    }
14
15    void setTargetSpeedKmh(double speed) {
16        targetSpeedKmh = speed;
17    }
18 }
```

```
1 class CruiseControl {
2
3     private double targetSpeedKmh;
4
5     void setPreset(SpeedPreset speedPreset) {
6         Objects.requireNonNull(speedPreset);
7
8         setTargetSpeedKmh(speedPreset.speedKmh);
9     }
10
11    void setTargetSpeedKmh(double speedKmh) {
12        targetSpeedKmh = speedKmh;
13    }
14 }
15 enum SpeedPreset {
16     STOP(0), PLANETARY_SPEED(7667), CRUISE_SPEED(16944);
17
18     final double speedKmh;
19
20     SpeedPreset(double speedKmh) {
21         this.speedKmh = speedKmh;
22     }
23 }
```

2.

```
1 class LaunchChecklist {
2
3     List<String> checks = Arrays.asList("Cabin Pressure",
4                                         "Communication",
5                                         "Engine");
6
7     Status prepareForTakeoff(Commander commander) {
8         for (int i = 0; i < checks.size(); i++) {
9             boolean shouldAbortTakeoff = commander.isFailing(checks.get(i));
10            if (shouldAbortTakeoff) {
11                return Status.ABORT_TAKE_OFF;
12            }
13        }
14        return Status.READY_FOR_TAKE_OFF;
15    }
16 }
```

```
1 class LaunchChecklist {
2
3     List<String> checks = Arrays.asList("Cabin Pressure",
4                                         "Communication",
5                                         "Engine");
6
7     Status prepareForTakeoff(Commander commander) {
8         for (String check : checks) {
9             boolean shouldAbortTakeoff = commander.isFailing(check);
10            if (shouldAbortTakeoff) {
11                return Status.ABORT_TAKE_OFF;
12            }
13        }
14        return Status.READY_FOR_TAKE_OFF;
15    }
16 }
```

3.

```
1 class Inventory {
2
3     private List<Supply> supplies = new ArrayList<>();
4
5     void disposeContaminatedSupplies() {
6         for (Supply supply : supplies) {
7             if (supply.isContaminated()) {
8                 supplies.remove(supply);
9             }
10        }
11    }
12 }
```

```
1 class Inventory {
2
3     private List<Supply> supplies = new ArrayList<>();
4
5     void disposeContaminatedSupplies() {
6         Iterator<Supply> iterator = supplies.iterator();
7         while (iterator.hasNext()) {
8             if (iterator.next().isContaminated()) {
9                 iterator.remove();
10            }
11        }
12    }
13 }
```

4.

```
1 class Inventory {
2
3     private List<Supply> supplies = new ArrayList<>();
4
5     int getQuantity(Supply supply) {
6         if (supply == null) {
7             throw new NullPointerException("supply must not be null");
8         }
9
10        int quantity = 0;
11        for (Supply supplyInStock : supplies) {
12            if (supply.equals(supplyInStock)) {
13                quantity++;
14            }
15        }
16
17        return quantity;
18    }
19 }
20 }
```

```
1 class Inventory {
2
3     private List<Supply> supplies = new ArrayList<>();
4
5     int getQuantity(Supply supply) {
6         Objects.requireNonNull(supply, "supply must not be null");
7
8         return Collections.frequency(supplies, supply);
9     }
10 }
```

5.

```
1 class Mission {
2
3     Logbook logbook;
4     LocalDate start;
5
6     void update(String author, String message) {
7         LocalDate today = LocalDate.now();
8         String month = String.valueOf(today.getMonthValue());
9         String formattedMonth = month.length() < 2 ? "0" + month : month;
10        String entry = author.toUpperCase() + ": [" + formattedMonth + "-" +
11            today.getDayOfMonth() + "-" + today.getYear() + "] (Day " +
12            (ChronoUnit.DAYS.between(start, today) + 1) + ")> " +
13            message + System.lineSeparator();
14        logbook.write(entry);
15    }
16 }
```

```
1 class Mission {
2
3     Logbook logbook;
4     LocalDate start;
5
6     void update(String author, String message) {
7         final LocalDate today = LocalDate.now();
8         String entry = String.format("%S: [%tm-%<te-%<tY] (Day %d)> %s%n",
9             author, today,
10            ChronoUnit.DAYS.between(start, today) + 1, message);
11        logbook.write(entry);
12    }
13 }
```